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EXAMINER				
SCHMIDT, KARI L				
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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/748,056

Applicant(s)

BALL ET AL.

Examiner

KARI L. SCHMIDT

Art Unit

2139

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 10 March 2008.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1,4-11, 14-17, 19-24 and 26-30 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,4-11, 14-17, 19-24 and 26-30 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 30 December 2003 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Notice to Applicant

This communication is in response to the amendment filed on 03/10/2008.

Claims 1, 4-11, 14-17, 19-24 and 26-30 remain pending. Claims 2-3, 12-13, 18 and 25 have been canceled. Claims 1, 8, 11, 17, 24 and 30 have been amended.

Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments filed 10 March 2008 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

The applicant argues that new amendments made to independent claims 1, 8, 11, 17, 24, and 30 overcome the cited references of Ilnicki in view of Brickell. The examiner disagrees for the following reasons:

The examiner notes with respect to the first amendment "... the enables the secure function module ...," the examiner notes Ilnicki discloses a secure function module "that enables the secure function module" (see at least, column 2, lines 42-55, Figure 1: the examiner notes the browser) to transact functions with an excluding computing module (see at least, col. 2, lines 42-55, Figure 1: the examiner notes the measuring agent to be the excluding module) with the use of the public key of the measuring agent (see at least, column 6, line 47-column 7, line 41). The examiner notes under the broadest reasonable interpretation one of ordinary skill in the can interpret this to be enabling the secure function module to transact secure functions with an excluding computing module.

The examiner notes with respect to the second and third amendments of "... 'that enables the secure function module' to transact secure functions with a non-conforming computing module comprising storing cryptographic keys for the non-conforming computing module 'wherein the non-conforming computing module cannot transact the secure function with the secure function module using the cryptographic keys of the excluding computing module'," the examiner notes Ilnicki discloses enabling the secure function module (see at least, col. 4, lines 6-10: the examiner notes an browser to be the secure function module) to transact with the secure functions with a non-conforming module (see at least, col. 6, line 47-col. 7, line 31 and Figure 4: the examiner notes the "browser launching the agent" this agent being in a non-secure environment (different from the first agent representing the ECM)) with the use of the public key of the given measuring agent (see at least, column 6, line 47-column, 7, line 41). The examiner would like to note that each key is unique to a given agent therefore it would read on the amendment of 'wherein the non-conforming computing module cannot transact the secure function with the secure function module using the cryptographic keys of the excluding computing module' due to each key being unique for each agent (see at least, column 6, line 47-column 7, line 41). The examiner notes under the broadest reasonable interpretation one of ordinary skill in the can interpret this to be the non-conforming computing module only using its own key and not the key of the ECM.

The examiner notes with respect to the fourth amendment and fifth amendments of "... 'so that the non-conforming computing module must transact the secure function through the excluding computing module' ... 'and unable to transact the secure function

module through the excluding module' ..." are contradicting. The examiner has noted this in the 35 USC 112 rejection, found in the office action. How can the non-conforming module both "must" transact and then not be able to transact? The examiner has provided the interpretation from Ilinki that the secure computing module (see at least, Figure 1 and Figure 4: the examiner notes the browser) to be able to be configured to communicate both with the excluding conforming module (see at least, col. 2, lines 42-55 and Figure 1: the examiner notes transferring of data through the agent to the browser) and the non-conforming computing module (see at least, Figure 4 and column 4, lines 21-29: transferring data between agent through the browser through the non-trusted node). The examiner notes under the broadest reasonable interpretation one of ordinary skill in the can interpret this to be enabling the secure function module to communicate with both modules.

With respect to the sixth and seventh amendments of "a context module configured to 'identify the excluding module and initiating the secure function ... and to identify the non-conforming computing module initiating the secure function ...," the examiner notes Ilnicki discloses that the that in the case of a trusted environment secure connection is handled by the agent to the browser and in the a non trusted environment the agent communicates via the browse based on the non-trusted environment (see at least, col. 10, lines 55-64). So in either environment trusted or non-trusted the modules will initiate secure functionality based on the environment they are in. The examiner notes under the broadest reasonable interpretation one of ordinary

skill in the can interpret this to be each module configured to initiate a secure function with respect to their environment.

The examiner has noted that Ilnicki does indeed teach the new amendments made to the independent claims, therefore the arguments of not teaching the new claimed limitations, are not persuasive.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 1, 4-11, 14-17, 19-24, and 26-30 rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

The examiner notes the limitation found in the independent claims of "... 'so that the non-conforming computing module must transact the secure function through the excluding computing module' ... 'and unable to transact the secure function module through the excluding module' ..." are contradicting. The examiner is confused on how the secure function module communicate must communicate through the non-conforming via the excluding computing module and then unable to transact the secure function through the excluding computing module? The examiner will interpret the secure function module to be able to be configured to communicate both with the excluding conforming module.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1, 4-11, 14-17, 19-24, and 26-30 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Ilnicki et al. (7,069,434 B1) in view of Brickell (US 2005/0069135 A1).

Claim 1, 8, 11, 17, 24 and 30

Ilnicki discloses a secure data processing device comprising: a secure function module configured to receive an excluding computing module context (see at least, column 2, lines 42-55, Figure 1, browser and measuring agent), that enables the secure function module to transact secure function with an excluding computing module comprising storing cryptographic keys for the excluding computer(see at least, Figure 1, column 2, lines 42-55 and col. 6, lines 47-col. 7, lines 1-41: the examiner notes that the measuring agent resides in the browser which would receive secure content to transact); the secure function module further configured to receive a non-conforming computing module context (see at least, Figure 4, column 4, lines 6-10: Agent), that enables the secure function to transact secure functions with a non-conforming computing module comprising storing cryptographic keys for the non-conforming computing module wherein the non-conforming computing module cannot transact the secure function with

the secure function module using cryptographic keys of the excluding computing module (see at least, and col. 6, lines 47-col. 7, lines 1-41 and Figure 4: "the browser launches agent"); a communication module configured to communicate with the excluding computing module, the excluding computing module configured to exclusively transact the secure function with the secure function module so that the non-conforming computing module must transact the secure function through the excluding computing module (see at least, column 2, lines 42-55 and col. 6, lines 47-col. 7, lines 1-41), the communication module further configured to communicate with the non-conforming computing module, the non-conforming computing module configured to transact the secure function with the secure function module and usable to transact the secure function through the excluding computing module(see at least, Figure 4, column 4, lines 21-29: "transferring data between an application server and an agent of the application server through a non-trusted node"); and a context module configured to identify the excluding computing module initiating the secure function and set the context of the secure function module to the excluding computing module context and to identify the non-conforming computing module initiating the secure function and set the context of the secure function module to the non-conforming computing module context (see at least, column 10, lines 55-64: the examiner notes in a case of a non trusted environment the agent communicates via the non conforming computing module, in a case of a trusted environment communicates via the secure connection all handled by the Agent).

Ilnicki fails to disclose the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules.

However Brickell discloses the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules (see at least, [0031], [0032],[0042], [0079]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the teachings of Ilnicki to include the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules as taught by Brickell. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to combine the teachings in order to provide a reliable and secure exchange of information in modern communication systems (see at least, [0002]).

Claim 4

Ilnicki discloses the device of claim 1, wherein context module is configured to arbitrate the setting of the context of the secure function module to either the excluding computing module context or to the non-conforming computing module context (see at least, column 10, lines 55-64: the examiner notes in a case of a non trusted environment the agent communicates via the non conforming computing module, in a case of a trusted environment communicates via the secure connection all handled by the Agent).

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Claim 5

Ilnicki discloses the device of claim 1, wherein the context module is configured to set the context of the secure function module responsive to an electrical signal (see at least, Figure 4: the examiner notes the browser launching the agent is interrupt to be an electrical signal residing in a computer).

Claim 6

Ilnicki discloses the device of claim 5, wherein the electrical signal is an address (see at least, Figure 4: the examiner notes the agent communicating to the web server via the launch of the browser to be an electric signal containing an address).

Claim 7

Ilnicki discloses the device of claim 1, wherein the context module is configured to set the context of the secure function module responsive to data communicated to the communication module (see at least, column 10, lines 55-64: the examiner notes in a case of a non trusted environment the agent communicates via the non conforming computing module, in a case of a trusted environment communicates via the secure connection all handled by the Agent).

Claim 9

Ilnicki discloses the module of claim 8, the identification module further configured to identify the excluding computing module and non-conforming computing module with an

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address communicated from the address module (see at least, Figure 4: the examiner notes agent derives shared secret from its and apps public keys and the browser launches agent).

Claim 10

Ilnicki discloses the module of claim 8, the identification module further configured to identify the excluding computing module and non-conforming computing module with data communicated from the data module (see at least, Figure 4: the examiner notes agent derives shared secret from its and apps public keys and the browser launches agent).

Claim 14, 21 & 27

Ilnicki discloses the system of claim 11, wherein the secure function module identifies the excluding computing module and non-conforming computing module from an electrical signal (see at least, Figure 4: the examiner notes the browser launching the agent is interrupt to be an electrical signal residing in a computer).

Ilnicki fails to disclose the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules.

However Brickell discloses the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules (see at least, [0031], [0032],[0042], [0079]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the teachings of Ilnicki to include the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules as taught by Brickell. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to combine the teachings in order to provide a reliable and secure exchange of information in modern communication systems (see at least, [0002]).

Claim 15, 22 & 28

Ilnicki discloses the system of claim 14, wherein the electrical signal is an address (see at least, Figure 4: the examiner notes the agent communicating to the web server via the launch of the browser to be an electric signal containing an address)..

Claim 16, 23 & 29

Ilnicki discloses the system of claim 11, wherein the secure computing module identifies the excluding computing module and non-conforming computing module from a data value (see at least, Figure 7: "collective measured data").

Ilnicki fails to disclose the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules.

However Brickell discloses the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules (see at least, [0031], [0032], [0042], [0079]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the teachings of Ilnicki to include the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules as taught by Brickell. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to combine the teachings in order to provide a reliable and secure exchange of information in modern communication systems (see at least, [0002]).

Claim 19, 20 & 26

Ilnicki discloses the system of claim 17, wherein the excluding computing module and the non-conforming computing module transact the secure function with secure computing module (see at least, column 10, lines 55-64: the examiner notes in a case of a non trusted environment the agent communicates via the non conforming computing module, in a case of a trusted environment communicates via the secure connection all handled by the Agent).

Ilnicki fails to disclose the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules.

However Brickell discloses the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules (see at least, [0031], [0032], [0042], [0079]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the teachings of Ilnicki to include the device configured as a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) which is configured to use and store cryptographic keys to transact secure functions with modules as taught by Brickell. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to combine the teachings in order to provide a reliable and secure exchange of information in modern communication systems (see at least, [0002]).

Conclusion

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within **TWO MONTHS** of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the **THREE-MONTH** shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of

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the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to KARI L. SCHMIDT whose telephone number is (571)270-1385. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday - Friday: 7:30am - 5:00pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kristine Kincaid can be reached on 571-272-4063. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Christian LaForgia/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2139

/Kari L Schmidt/
Examiner, Art Unit 2139

